

IDEAS.

Today is the time to do your duty. Tomorrow will take care of itself.

One of the rare things of this world is a loafer who neither smokes, chews, drinks nor swears.

Many people fail because they cannot tell the difference between a fact and a gilt-edged dream.

FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

A great fire is raging in the city of Progresso, on the coast of Yucatan.

The Japanese charge the Russians with killing women and children on Senshu island.

The Cuban senate ratified a treaty of extradition between the United States and Cuba.

Admiral Walker's indifference to diplomatic amenities is said to be causing ill feeling in Panama.

Col. Younghusband, of the British Thibetan mission, signed a treaty with the Thibetan officials at Lhasa.

Louis Deibler, who for twenty years directed the guillotine in Paris, France, is dead, at the age of eighty-one years.

The Russian army is at Mukden and the Japanese have abandoned the pursuit. Fighting is still in progress around Port Arthur.

Two thousand men were killed and four thousand wounded in a battle fought between Government and Revolutionary troops in Uruguay.

The Guatemalan President has issued a proclamation giving amnesty to all political offenders, who may now return in safety to Guatemala.

IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

The town of Warren, Idaho, was destroyed by fire.

The new battleship Georgia will be launched October 11.

Forest fires are raging north of Portland, Oregon.

The maneuvers on Bull Run battlefield closed with a great review by Lieut. Gen. Chaffee.

Two firemen were fatally hurt, nine buildings were destroyed and four others badly damaged by fire at Pittsburg, Pa.

A board of survey has recommended the construction of new marine barracks at Mare Island, San Francisco, to cost \$400,000.

The stockyards strike, which cost the men about \$5,000,000 in wages against loss of \$7,500,000 to the packers, has been called off by President Donnelly.

B. F. Slagel, a deported miner, confessed to being implicated in the dynamite outrage at Independence, Col., last June, when fifteen nonunion miners were hurled to death by the explosion of dynamite under the depot. In his confession Slagel implicated twelve other men.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

A Commercial Club has been organized at Barbourville, with John G. Matthews as president.

Midshipman Guy C. Freeman, of Kentucky, has resigned from the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

Mrs. Margaret Carroll, aged 100 years, Jefferson county's oldest resident, died at her home in Louisville.

Trained nurses at the Louisville City Hospital must study and acquire scientific cooking hereafter before they graduate.

The cases against Ed Callahan and B. F. French, of Breathitt county, for subornation of perjury were called at Mt. Sterling.

Robert Matthey, Roy Green and James Gregson, convicted of murder, were sentenced to be hanged at Owensboro, Ky., October 21.

A receiver will be asked for the Bluegrass Consolidated Traction Company, capitalized at \$7,000,000 and holding valuable railway franchises around Lexington.

Mrs. Fredonia Haralson, of Henderson county, Kentucky, was arrested in Evansville, Ind., charged with being implicated in robbing railroad cars at Chickasaw, Ind. Ter.

A temporary injunction was granted against the Secretary of State in the Franklin Circuit Court, restraining him from certifying to the County Clerks in the Eleventh district that Dr. Hunter is the Republican nominee for Congress.

Stringent rules were adopted by the Kentucky State Board of Health requiring all physicians coming from other States to take an examination before practicing in Kentucky; limiting medical colleges to cities of 50,000 population or over; prohibiting any medical college from having more than one school term a year, and requiring all students who intend to enter medical college to take a preliminary examination.



THE PHILIPPINE EXPOSITION.

Continued from last week.

Commerce Building.

This is of special interest, as here are shown a great number of the imports in the Islands, and of the various articles of native produce and manufacture, which constitute the internal commerce of the archipelago, as well as the principal articles of export.

The Manila building is an exact representation of the style of dwellings used by the upper classes in the larger towns and cities of the islands. In it are installed the textile fabrics of native manufacture, and cobwebby laces, beautiful juisi and shimmering yina, embroideries so fine and delicate that one wonders how they stood transportation. Facing diagonally across the rear entrance of the plaza are the Forestry and Ethnology buildings.

There is no escaping the fact that to the average World's Fair visitor, the interest of an exhibit like that of the Philippine Government centers in the natives and native villages, and a constant stream of people make their way to see the "dog eaters" and "head hunters." The space given by the newspapers to the Igorots is out of all proportion to their real importance. It should be remembered that out of seven and a half million people in the islands, less than 600,000 are uncivilized and that an Igorot warrior is as much an object of curiosity to a resident of Manila as he is to an American. Indeed, many Filipinos at the Fair have there seen representatives of the wild tribes for the first time.

The Igorot Village

contains 114 natives, belonging to three different tribes. The Bontoces, Suvoes and Tinguianes, all from the central part of Northern Luzon. Scientists have declared that with proper training, they are susceptible to a high state of development and, unlike the American Indian, will accept rather than defy the advance of American civilization. They are barbarians. Their religion is a kind of spirit worship. As a rule they are head-hunters. They are copper-colored, have high cheek bones, flat noses and thick lips. Their hair is straight and black and is often worn long. Probably no tribe in the Archipelago can produce such splendid specimens physically. The men have strong chests, well developed muscles, and possess great strength and power of endurance. The women are generally well formed, erect, and among some tribes as graceful as Oriental women. In their native condition they have only a scant costume, a woven breech cloth of body color for the men, and an apron of bark for the women.

The Bontoces are the most athletic, daring and the fiercest of the Luzon people. They are industrious to a degree. They are head-hunters and carry on frequently expeditions against neighboring tribes. There are sixty-nine Bontoces in the village, nineteen of whom are women. Unlike most of the other tribes, they do not work in bamboo but build their houses of rough-hewn planks, squat on the ground, with straw-thatched

roofs. Rice is the staple diet, together with a meat stew, and on occasions of feasting they eat dog.

Antonio, chief of the tribe, was elected to his position by popular vote, because he was declared to be the bravest of the Igorots.

How many heads he has brought back from expeditions is a mooted question, but Governor Hunt is authority for the statement that to his own knowledge Antonio has killed five men.

The Suvoes

are miners and weavers. Large deposits of copper ore are found in the mountains and the men have ingeniously worked it into pots and irons, after their crude method of reduction. Industrially they stand on a high level. As early as 1855 they exported as much as twenty tons of copper utensils and ingots annually. It was this tribe that drew the attention of the Spaniards to the region.

The women, remarkable manufacturers of bright cloth of different colors, by means of an ingenious hand loom. They make the yarn out of hemp and tree fibre. All of the Suvoes, men, women, and children, use tobacco.

The Tinguianes

come from the timber region and are among the best of all the workers in bamboo. They have large and well constructed houses, built three feet off the ground and thatched with nipa. They are especially adept with arrows for warring purposes, whilst the hill tribes use principally spears and steel axes.

The Negritos

one of whom is shown in the picture above, are not receiving as much attention from the press and public as the Igorots, but they are far more interesting to the ethnologist. They are found in the mountainous parts of nearly all the islands and are the aboriginal inhabitants. They look not unlike African negroes but are much smaller in stature, the men averaging about 4 feet 10 inches in height while the women are shorter still. Their color is black, their hair is woolly and bushy and their toes are remarkably prehensile. They are very skillful with bows and arrows, and in making fire, which they do by rubbing together two dry pieces of bamboo. In the islands they wander from place to place, having no fixed habitation. They shoot poisoned arrows and for centuries have been the terror of the other islanders. All efforts to civilize them have apparently failed. Yamot, the chief of the Negritos at the Exposition, has learned a little Spanish and has become greatly attached to a high collar and American clothes. Another Negrito, known as the "missing link," has round shoulders, long, gorilla-like arms, and horizontal profile. The palms of his hands are rough and curiously unhuman.

The Samal Moros

Forty of whom occupy a village on the shores of Arrow Head lake, come from the Island of Mindanao. They are notorious pirates and famous pearl divers. For two and a half centuries, they made life miserable to the Spaniards and the natives of the islands. Villages were sacked, churches looted, and Spaniards and Spanish subjects made prisoners. In

the nineteenth century even, Musselman war junks appeared in the Bay of Manila. The religion of these Samals is Mohammedan and their chief is Datto Facundo, brother of the Rajah Muda Mandi, who rules over several thousand persons, has travelled through Europe, carries a retinue of people, deports himself as an Oriental of high degree, is possessed of considerable wealth, judged by American standards, and has gathered around him many of the luxuries and conveniences of Western civilization.

(CONCLUDED NEXT WEEK.)

OPENING OF FALL TERM.

The Fall Term opened yesterday with devotional exercises led by Dr. Hubbell and an address of welcome by President Frost.

The building of the new Chapel, and the foundation of the new Library Building, together with the beginning of the work on the pipe-line which is to bring spring water from the mountains five miles away, make Berea a busy place. There is a better chance for students than ever before, and enterprising young men and women will appreciate the fact and attend in large numbers.

Several new teachers have been engaged, among whom are Prof. Thos. A. Edwards, formerly connected with the Soldiers' Orphan's Home at Xenia, O., and Dr. Robt. Cowley, who is a physician of the very best training and ability, and who will look after the health of all students.

The absence of the colored students is, of course, the most marked thing about the new term. Our colored students, as previously announced, are being assisted to attend Fiske University and other good schools. The College, while carrying on a great lawsuit to determine its rights against the persecution of the state legislature, is planning various things for the benefit of the colored race. For fifty years Berea has tried to do good to all men, and especially to those who were in need, and it does not propose to stop, though embarrassed and crippled by this hostile legislation.

But meanwhile nothing hinders the College from sending out the cordial invitation to those who are not forbidden to attend. There ought to be fifty young men in the beginning Carpenter's class, and as many more in the Farmer's class this fall. There ought to be a hundred young women entering the Home Science course, and many more than ever before taking music, nursing, and all the other branches. The country is prosperous under the Republican administration and now is the time to lay hold of the best educational advantages.

The CITIZEN welcomes old students returning, and has a double welcome for the new students who are pouring in.

Pres. Frost and Mrs. Frost returned from their long journey on Friday, and say they have seen no more beautiful place than Berea.

ASSAULTED A JAIL GUARD.

Desperate Attempt to Escape From the Baltimore Prison.

Baltimore, Sept. 14.—A daring attempt at jail breaking, in which three or more prisoners, headed by Roland B. Rigor, were involved, occurred at the jail in this city Tuesday. When Jail Guard H. A. Lecorn went into a cell occupied by Harold Brewer, he was suddenly struck on the back of the head with a club in the hands of Rigor. Lecorn, though partly stunned, grappled with his assailant, and after a desperate struggle, succeeded in choking him into insensibility. In the meantime Brewer escaped from the cell and was in the yard making his way to the outer gate when he was captured. He confessed that there had been a conspiracy to disable Guard Lecorn, take his pistol, lock him in a cell and fight their way to freedom.

Roland B. Rigor is one of the gang that held up a suburban street car at Lakeside, near this city a few months ago, robbing and shooting the conductor. Rigor was arrested last July at Columbus, O.

A FATAL WRECK.

Engineer Crushed to Death and Fireman Died of his Injuries.

Cincinnati, Sept. 14.—The C. & D. Chicago flier early Tuesday afternoon was wrecked south of Glendale, when it ran through an open switch and crashed into a freight train on a siding.

Engineer George Greenland, of the Chicago flier, was pinioned in the debris of his engine and crushed to death, while his fireman, Joseph Staub, was fatally injured. The latter was removed from the wreckage shortly after the accident, but it was some time before Greenland's body was removed. His home was at Hamilton, Ohio.

Fireman Staub died from his injuries Tuesday evening in a hospital at Hamilton, O.

Cannot Afford To Lose

HAVE you deeds, mortgages, insurance policies, or other papers that you do not care to lose? If so we advise you to rent one of our safe deposit boxes in our fire proof vault. These safes will take care of your papers, jewelry and etc. The Safe costs you only two dollars a year. Come in and see them.

THE BEREA BANKING COMPANY.

J. J. MOORE, President.

W. H. PORTER, Cashier.

RICHMOND GREENHOUSES!

Phone 188.

Richmond, Ky.

Cut Flowers,

Designs and

Blooming Plants.

BE A SOLDIER

WANTED 100,000 BOYS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

TO ENLIST IN OUR BOYS' HOME BRIGADE. Apply in own handwriting, stating age, address, occupation, and military experience if any. Send 15 cents for certificate of membership 1 year's subscription to BRIGADE OFFICIAL MAGAZINE, together with particulars concerning promotions, etc. All promotions and appointments that may be made from time to time by the Commanding Officer will be published each month in our magazine after a competitive examination. Cavalry, Artillery, Infantry, Medical. The regulations are such as not to interfere in any way with the home work or study of the boy but rather to create discipline and such application as will tend to make him more diligent and intensify the manly spirit so desirable in your boy. Members will be known by the regulation Brigade badge to be worn on coat lapel. Be in it. Address Major W. WILSON-IRWIN, Brigade Commander, Box 1106, Des Moines, Ia. N. B.—This is an opportunity for a boy to be a soldier every day at his own home.

THE HOUSECLEANING SEASON

Is here, and every housewife wants one or more pieces of new

FURNITURE, CARPET or MATTING.

Take a Look Through Our Stock

It will surprise you how well and how reasonably we can supply your wants.

IF IT'S FROM US, IT'S GOOD.

New Florence Drop Top Ball Bearing Sewing Machines, \$25, \$30 and \$35, worth \$50, \$60 and \$65.

CRUTCHER & EVANS,

Joplin's Old Stand, Richmond, Ky., Day Phone 73; Night Phone 47-66.

This Week

is a special one with us, because the beginning of a new school year means the finding of many new friends.

In anticipation of a pleasant year's trade we call your attention to our especially attractive bargains in

Ladies' Hose and Vests, Our large opening in fall and winter hats, Ribbons in College colors, Handkerchiefs, etc., and other things feminine.

Mrs. Bettie Mason,

Main St.,

Berea, Ky.

Ice Cream

Crushed Fruit Flavors

Coca Cola

Cherry Phosphate

Ice-cold Pop—all

flavors

Grape Juice

Cool and refresh you in hot weather.

Get the best at the

East End Drug Co.

Main Street, Berea, Ky.